



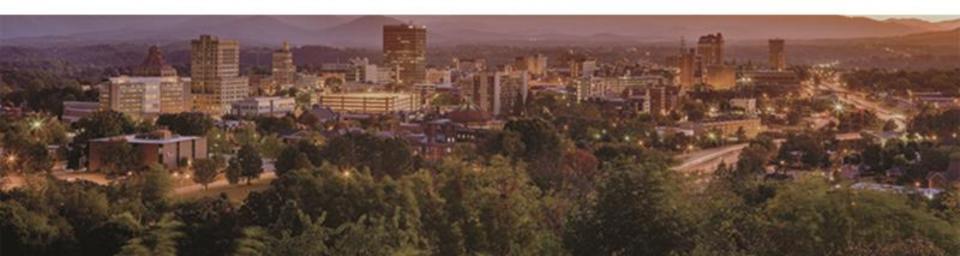


### Syphilis Epidemiology in North Carolina 2018

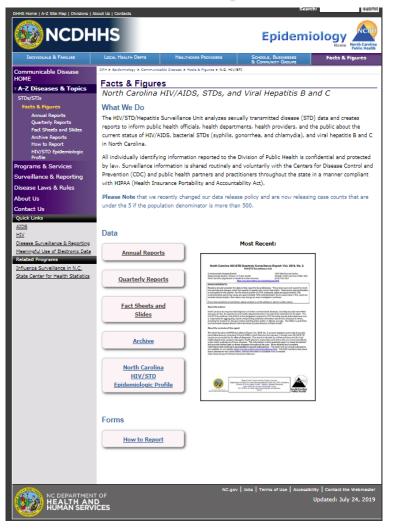
August 2019

Division of Public Health/Epidemiology Section/Communicable Disease Branch

HIV/STD/Hepatitis Surveillance Unit



### Where to find HIV/STD Information?



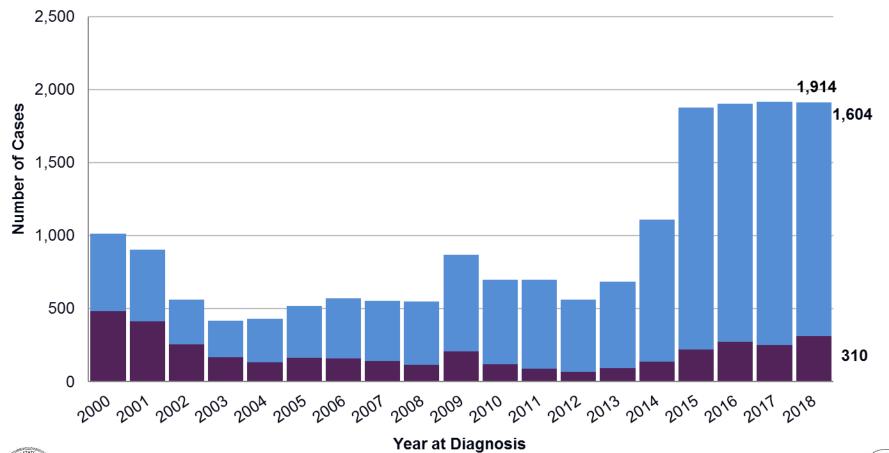


http://epi.publichealth.nc.gov/cd/stds/figures.html



### Early Syphilis\* Cases by Gender North Carolina, 2000-2018

■ Women ■ Men



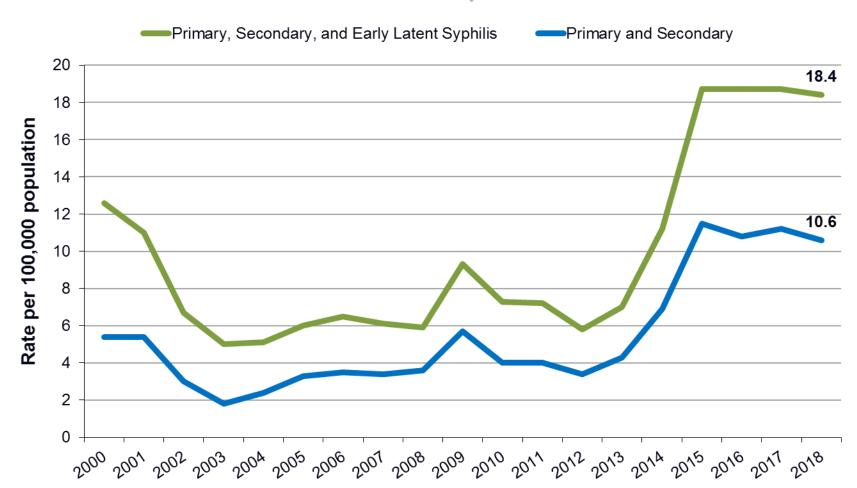
\*Early syphilis is defined as having primary, secondary, or early non-primary non-secondary (formerly early latent) syphilis. Data Source: North Carolina Electronic Disease Surveillance System (data as of May 1, 2019).



NC DEPARTMENT OF

**HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES** 

#### Early Syphilis\* Rates North Carolina, 2000-2018





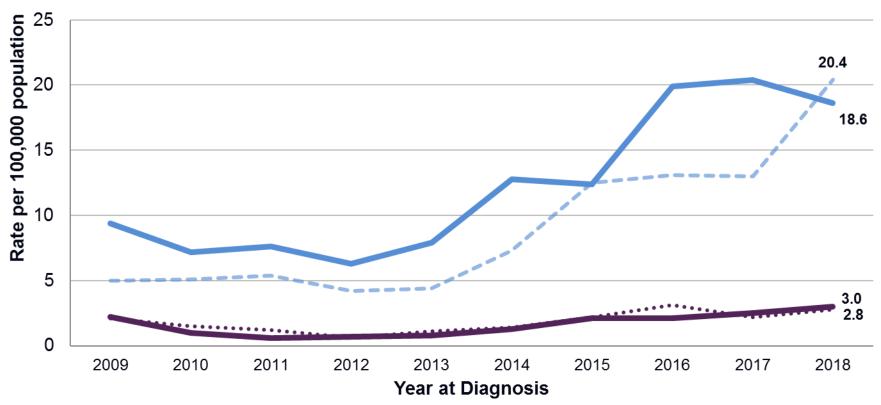
#### **Year at Diagnosis**

\*Early syphilis is defined as having primary, secondary, or early non-primary non-secondary (formerly early latent) syphilis. Data Source: North Carolina Electronic Disease Surveillance System (data as of May 1, 2019).



# Primary, Secondary, and Early\* Syphilis Rates by Gender, North Carolina, 2009-2018

Primary & Secondary-Women ••••• Early-Women Primary & Secondary-Men — — - Early-Men





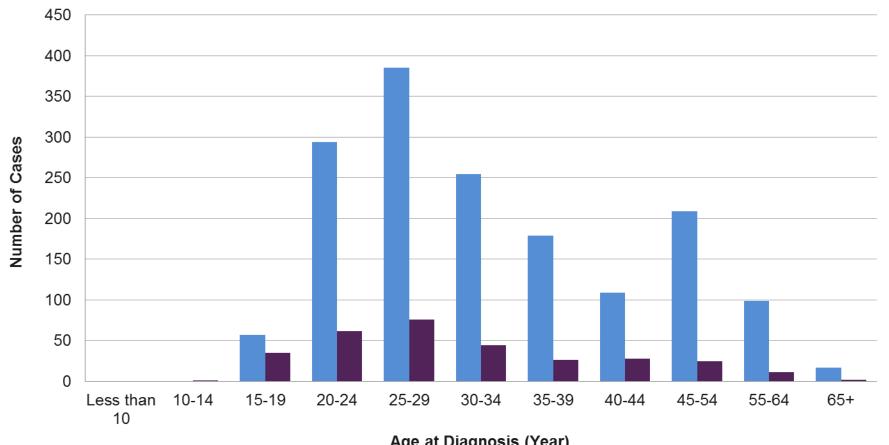
\*Early non-primary non-secondary (formerly early latent) syphilis.

Data Source: North Carolina Electronic Disease Surveillance System (data as of May 1, 2019).



#### Age Distribution of Early Syphilis\* Cases by Gender, North Carolina, 2018





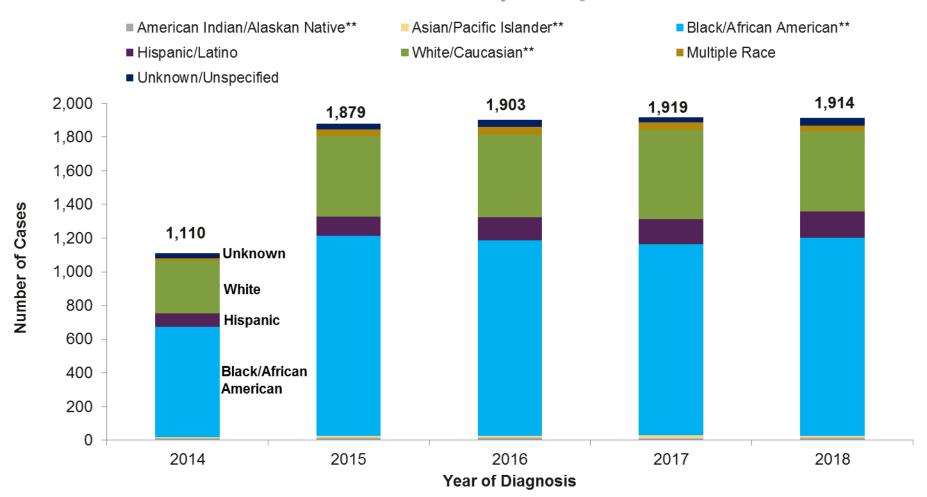




\*Early syphilis is defined as having primary, secondary, or early non-primary non-secondary (formerly early latent) syphilis. Data Source: North Carolina Electronic Disease Surveillance System (data as of May 1, 2019).



### Early Syphilis\* Cases by Race/Ethnicity, North Carolina, 2014-2018





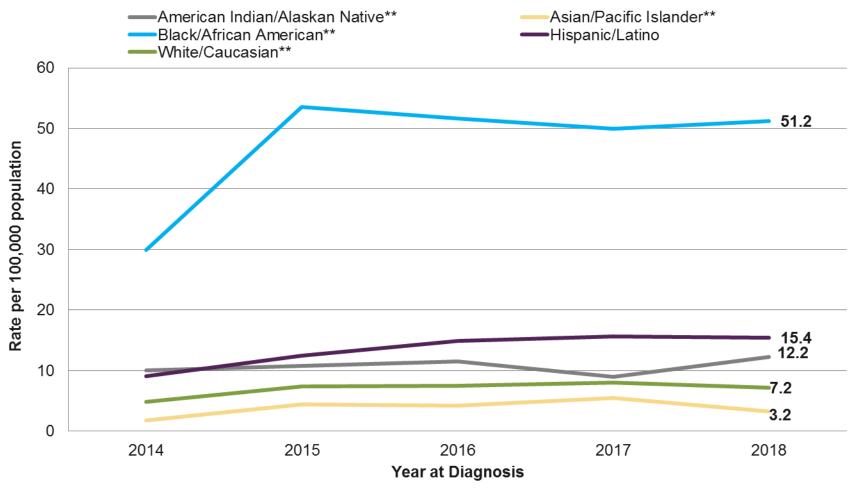
<sup>\*</sup>Early syphilis is defined as having primary, secondary, or early non-primary non-secondary (formerly early latent) syphilis.

Data Source: North Carolina Electronic Disease Surveillance System (data as of May 1, 2019).



<sup>\*\*</sup>Non-Hispanic/Latino.

### Early Syphilis\* Rates by Race/Ethnicity North Carolina, 2014-2018





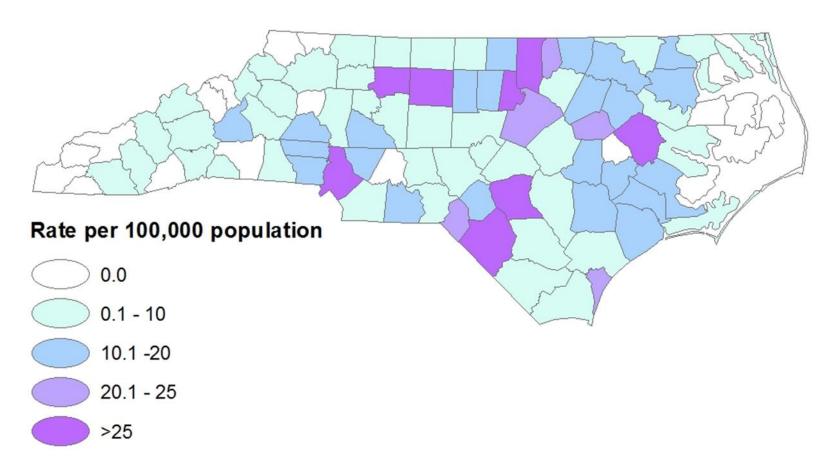
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Data Source: North Carolina Electronic Disease Surveillance System (data as of May 1, 2019).



<sup>\*\*</sup>Non-Hispanic/Latino.

## Early Syphilis\* Rates by County North Carolina 2018 data



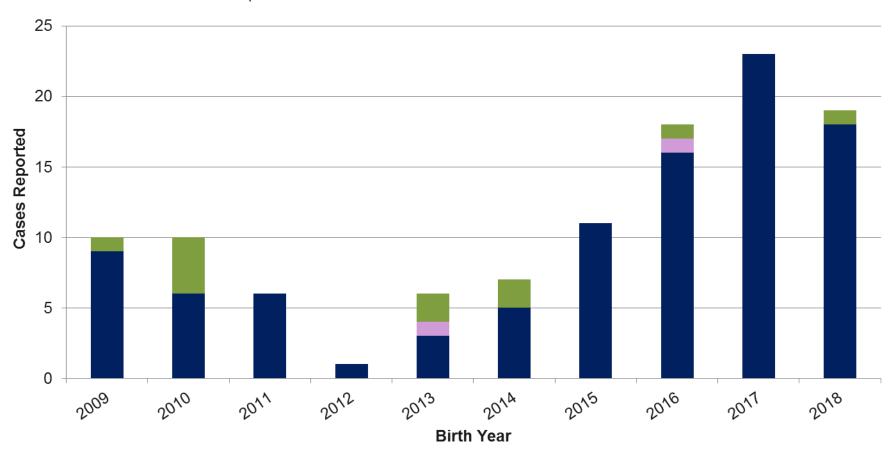


\*Early syphilis is defined as having primary, secondary, or early non-primary non-secondary (formerly early latent) syphilis. Data Source: North Carolina Electronic Disease Surveillance System (data as of May 1, 2019).



### Congenital Syphilis, Cases by Birth Year North Carolina, 2009-2018

■ Presumptive/Probable ■ Confirmed-Live Birth ■ Confirmed-Still Birth





Data Source: Sexually Transmitted Disease Management Information System (STD\*MIS) and North Carolina Electronic Disease Surveillance System (NC EDSS) (data as of May 1, 2019).

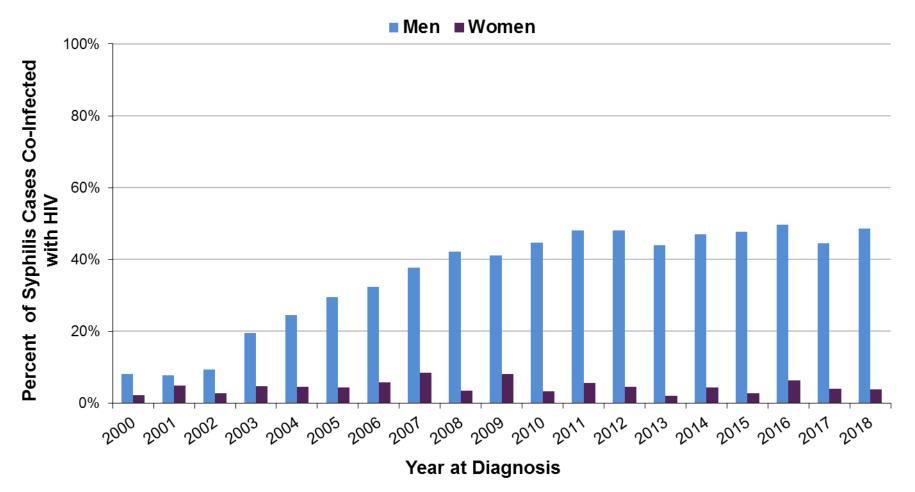


### SYPHILIS CO-INFECTION WITH HIV





### People with Early Syphilis\* Coinfected with HIV^ by Gender, 2000-2018



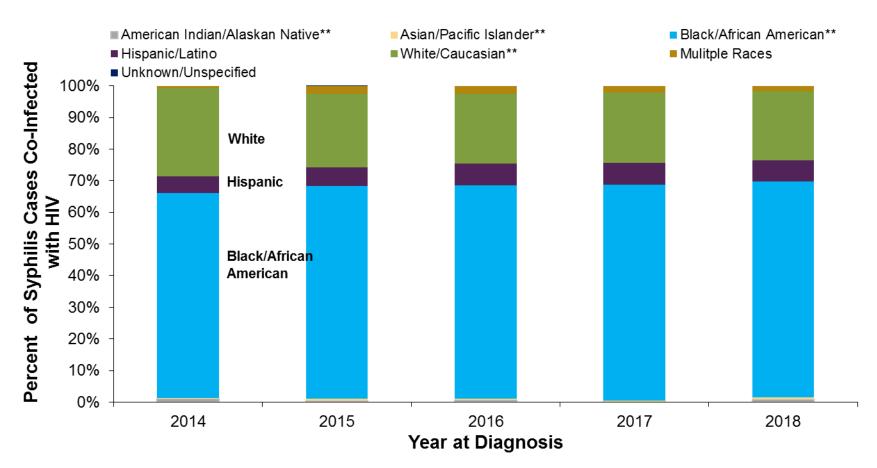


<sup>\*</sup>Early syphilis is defined as having primary, secondary, or early non-primary non-secondary (formerly early latent) syphilis. ^HIV diagnosed prior to OR within 30 days of syphilis diagnosis.

Data Source: North Carolina Electronic Disease Surveillance System (NC EDSS) (data as of May 1, 2019) and enhanced HIV/AIDS Reporting System (eHARS) (data as of June 26, 2019).



### People with Early Syphilis\* Coinfected with HIV^ by Race/Ethnicity, 2014-2018





<sup>\*</sup>Early syphilis is defined as having primary, secondary, or early non-primary non-secondary (formerly early latent) syphilis. ^HIV diagnosed prior to OR within 30 days of syphilis diagnosis.

Data Source: North Carolina Electronic Disease Surveillance System (NC EDSS) (data as of May 1, 2019) and enhanced HIV/AIDS Reporting System (eHARS) (data as of June 26, 2019).



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